WorldWatch D&B Country Insight update



Welcome to the latest WorldWatch.

This update of global developments is brought to you by the specialists of D&B's Country Insight team. WorldWatch's headline intelligence on trade credit risk, financial risk management, regulatory requirements and recommended trade terms, are explored in more detail in D&B's unique journal, International Risk & Payment Review, and also on an individual basis in D&B Country Insight Snapshots, both of which are updated on a monthly basis.

	Africa
Algeria	FX reserves fall substantially in 2014 amid weaker oil prices.
Angola	The low oil price prompts a revised 2015 budget.
Botswana	The central bank cuts the benchmark interest rate.
Cameroon	The oil price slump hits growth expectations for the year.
Congo, D.R.	Decentralisation advances with new provinces created and local elections scheduled.
Cote d'Ivoire	D&B upgrades its country risk rating amid an improving growth outlook.
Ethiopia	The low global oil price stimulates household spending.
Gabon	D&B downgrades Gabon's country risk rating as the low oil price affects planned expenditure.
Ghana	Opposition groups highlight the mishandling of the economy.
Kenya	Foreign travel restrictions are enforced following a terror attack.
Libya	The vital oil sector is undermined by the political divide.
Malawi	A debt swap deal with a regional bank boosts FX reserves.
Mauritius	The new government budget focuses on broad-based economic growth.
Morocco	Strong growth in Q1 is helped by healthy agriculture output.
Mozambique	The central bank anticipates higher than expected growth for 2014.
Namibia	A landslide victory for the ruling party ensures policy continuity.
Nigeria	Growth is slashed as low prices hit crucial oil revenues.
Senegal	Sharp euro depreciation will increase debt service costs.
Sierra Leone	Downward trend of Ebola cases raises hopes for containment.
South Africa	Expanding growth is driven mainly by domestic consumption.
Sudan	The lower oil price negatively impacts oil export revenues.
Tanzania	The government gives its 2015 budget a clear populist stance.
Tunisia	Terror attack weakens the short-term outlook.
Uganda	Agricultural output drives robust Q4 growth.
Zambia	The government reverses a royalty rates increase under industry pressure.
Zimbabwe	Divisions within Robert Mugabe's ruling party intensify.

Asia Pacific

Afghanistan	The US to maintain military presence until the end of the year.
Australia	Weak trade growth, consumption and consumer price growth continue.
Bangladesh	Civil and political unrest hits export growth targets.
Cambodia	Advantageous global conditions improve the short-term outlook.
China	D&B downgrades its country risk rating as economic growth slows.
Fiji	Export growth and increased foreign investment boost FX reserves.
Hong Kong	A peaking of mainland tourist visits drags on confidence in the retail sector.
India	Investment and industrial outlook data paint a mixed picture.
Indonesia	Imminent US policy rate hikes are a key risk factor.
Japan	Industrial output falls amid disappointing economic data.

WorldWatch



D&B Cour	ntry Insig	ht update
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Korea (South)	The transition to a lower growth trend increases vulnerability to external shocks.
Malaysia	The government takes an authoritarian stance on media criticism.
Myanmar	Relations with China nosedive over clashes with rebel group.
Nepal	India approves large increase in aid to Nepal for a variety of projects.
New Zealand	A surge in Q4 economic activity aids end-2014 GDP figures.
Pakistan	The economic environment improves despite prevailing security concerns.
Papua New	Positive developments in the LNG industry brighten the outlook.
Guinea	
Philippines	Bright economic prospects defy the regional trend of slowing growth.
Singapore	Construction expansion helps Q1 growth match yearly expectations.
Sri Lanka	Relations with China improve following a presidential visit to Beijing.
Taiwan	Contracting demand for high-tech goods darkens the outlook.
Thailand	The year starts poorly with investment and consumption contracting.
Vietnam	The 2015 growth forecast improves following a strong Q1 performance.

	Eastern Europe
Albania	The central bank looks set to maintain the lek against the euro.
Azerbaijan	FX risk will remain elevated well into H2 2015.
Belarus	The president dismisses a number of senior officials.
Bosnia &	The government commits to economic reforms.
Herzegovina	
Bulgaria	FX risk is elevated but buffers protect against debt burden.
Croatia	An engineered decline in the kuna will boost FX reserves.
Czech	Transparency law introduced in crackdown on corruption.
Republic	
Estonia	Taavi Roivas heads up new three-party coalition.
Georgia	Prospects improve amid strong domestic demand and better EU ties.
Hungary	Tough measures are imposed on foreign supermarkets.
Kazakhstan	Government cuts its growth forecast amid sustained low oil prices.
Kyrgyz	The sharp slowdown in Russia weakens the economic outlook.
Republic	
Latvia	Threat of Russian military action lingers despite US support.
Lithuania	Growth forecasts remain robust despite tensions with Russia.
Macedonia	Spillover effects from the crisis in Greece weaken the outlook.
Poland	Industry performs well amid concerns over the euro-zone crisis.
Romania	A reduction in VAT on food is brought forward to June this year.
Russian	Growth remained positive in 2014 but indicators deteriorated at the start of 2015.
Federation	
Serbia	Attempts to join the EU face further obstacles.
Slovak	Hostility increases towards foreign ownership in key sectors.
Republic	
Slovenia	The privatisation debate causes divisions within government.
Tajikistan	The risk outlook remains burdened by significant regional problems.
Turkmenistan	Official statistic show a powerful surge in gas-led growth.
Ukraine	The fragile February ceasefire is under pressure.
Uzbekistan	Karimov wins an unquestionably rigged presidential election.

Middle East

Bahrain

Government repression of peaceful dissent intensifies.

WorldWatch



D&B Country Insight update

Egypt	The fastest growth since the 2011 uprising is recorded.
Iran	D&B downgrades its country risk rating following the framework nuclear
	agreement.
Iraq	Iraqi forces begin an assault on the city of Tikrit.
Israel	Netanyahu yet to form a government as of mid-April.
Jordan	End-2014 fiscal position shows a significant improvement.
Kuwait	Military intervention in Yemen stokes internal tensions.
Lebanon	The civil war in Syria undermines the risk environment.
Oman	Questions arise over the health of Sultan Qaboos.
Qatar	A yuan clearing centre opens aimed at boosting ties with China.
Saudi Arabia	The military campaign against the rebels in Yemen heightens political risk.
Syria	The government increases control on imports.
UAE	The government makes further efforts to attract FDI.
Yemen	A Saudi-led coalition force launches airstrikes on Houthi targets.

The Americas

Argentina	Citibank suspended from conducting capital market operations.
Bolivia	The economy is under significant pressure.
Brazil	Austerity measures continue as investment rating downgrade looms.
Canada	Credit conditions for businesses and households ease in Q1 2015.
Chile	Minor corruption allegations have dogged the political class.
Colombia	The government resumes airstrikes against the FARC rebels.
Costa Rica	Data show a continued deceleration in growth.
Cuba	Global trade and investment undergo expansion.
Dominican	Fiscal consolidation process lowers GDP forecasts for the year.
Republic	
Ecuador	The consumer confidence index registers a fall in optimism.
El Salvador	The ruling party records notable municipal election victories.
Guatemala	Legal challenges to the state budget cloud the fiscal outlook.
Honduras	The IMF acknowledges that the country has made significant progress.
Jamaica	A positive IMF assessment points to a stable risk environment.
Mexico	Benchmark interest rate held steady despite inflationary pressures.
Nicaragua	Recent data appear to affirm a renewed pick-up in growth.
Panama	The economy gains momentum while dollar appreciation weighs on growth.
Paraguay	Weak agriculture sector performance weighs on growth in early 2015.
Peru	Stimulus measures fail to aid economic momentum.
Trinidad &	The central bank revises total 2014 growth downwards.
Tobago	
USA	The recent trend for weak Q1 growth returns once more.
Uruguay	The latest data show growth surprising on the upside in 2014.
Venezuela	A diplomatic spat with Spain may have economic consequences.

Western Europe

Austria	Prevailing headwinds cause a real GDP contraction.
Belgium	Growth expected in Q1 2015 and the year as a whole.
Cyprus	The economy remained engulfed by recessionary conditions in 2014.
Denmark	The pressure on the currency peg to the euro has eased.
Finland	The Centre Party's election victory initiates coalition negotiations.
France	The ruling Socialist Party fares poorly in regional elections.

WorldWatch



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Germany	The outlook improves amidst a plethora of encouraging news.
Greece	The possibility of a euro-zone departure looms in the short term.
Iceland	Concerns recede over the possibility of sustained deflation.
Ireland	Real GDP grew at its fastest rate in eight years in 2014.
Italy	Access to credit is problematic amid an increase in bad loans.
Luxembourg	The six-month trend of falling prices is reversed.
Malta	Private and public consumption supports accelerating growth.
Netherlands	Insolvency risk falls as the recovery gathers pace.
Norway	The economic growth outlook is clouded by the sharp and persistent oil price slump
Portugal	Stabilising inflation trends help the economy improve.
Spain	Economic indicators point to a continued upwards trend.
Sweden	Consumer spending remains strong while industry struggles.
Switzerland	Insolvency risk falls but an uptick is likely by 2016.
Turkey	Seasonally-adjusted real GDP rebounds in Q4 2014.
United Kingdom	The outcome of the May elections remains uncertain.